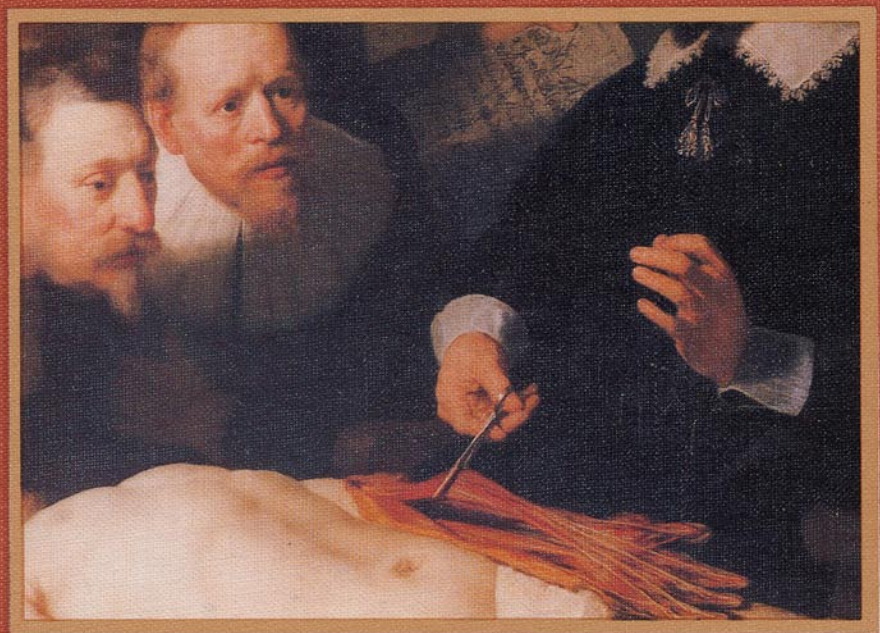


The
HAND



TUBIANA

CONTENTS

PART ONE—SURGICAL RULES AND GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF HAND SURGERY	1
<i>Chapter 1</i>	
GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF HAND SURGERY	3
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 2</i>	
THE TEAM AND THE PLAN OF TREATMENT.....	5
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 3</i>	
THE PLANNING AND TIMING OF RECONSTRUCTIVE PROCEDURES.....	9
<i>Joseph H. Boyes</i>	
<i>Chapter 4</i>	
PREPARATION FOR OPERATION	15
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 5</i>	
ANESTHESIA IN SURGERY OF THE HAND	18
<i>Janine Vincent-Espinasse and François LeGoaziou</i>	
<i>Chapter 6</i>	
THE USE OF THE TOURNIQUET	31
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 7</i>	
THE INSTRUMENTS USED FOR HAND SURGERY.....	38
<i>Raoul Tubiana, Alain Gilbert, and Régis Lisfranc</i>	
<i>Chapter 8</i>	
SUTURE MATERIAL AND NEEDLES.....	47
<i>Alain Gilbert</i>	
<i>Chapter 9</i>	
THE OPERATION.....	53
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 10</i>	
POSTOPERATIVE MANAGEMENT.....	67
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	

<i>Chapter 11</i>	
A RATIONAL BASIS FOR POSTOPERATIVE MANAGEMENT OF HAND SURGERY PROBLEMS	71
<i>Lynn D. Ketchum and Mark S. Klug</i>	
<i>Chapter 12</i>	
POSTOPERATIVE EDEMA.....	80
<i>John A. E. Hobby</i>	
<i>Chapter 13</i>	
COMPLICATIONS OF SURGICAL TREATMENT	91
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 14</i>	
COSMETIC CONSIDERATIONS IN SURGERY OF THE HAND	96
<i>Robert W. Beasley</i>	
 PART TWO—SPECIAL TECHNIQUES	 105
 Section 1 Pediatric Hand Surgery	 107
<i>Chapter 15</i>	
HAND SURGERY IN CHILDREN.....	107
<i>René Malek</i>	
 Section 2 Microsurgery.....	 113
<i>Chapter 16</i>	
INTRODUCTION.....	113
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 17</i>	
ANESTHESIA FOR MICROSURGERY OF VESSELS AND NERVES	118
<i>Josée Berniere and Marie Paule Scemama</i>	
<i>Chapter 18</i>	
MICROSURGICAL REPAIR OF NERVES AND VESSELS	122
<i>Harry J. Buncke</i>	
<i>Chapter 19</i>	
MICROSURGICAL TECHNIQUE.....	131
<i>Wayne A. Morrison and Alain Gilbert</i>	
<i>Chapter 20</i>	
COMPLICATIONS IN MICROSURGERY	145
<i>Wayne A. Morrison and Alain Gilbert</i>	
<i>Chapter 21</i>	
POSTOPERATIVE CARE AND SUPERVISION AFTER MICROVASCULAR SURGERY	150
<i>Jacques Baudet</i>	

PART THREE—HAND INJURIES	157
Section 1 General Considerations	159
<i>Chapter 22</i>	
INCIDENCE AND COST OF INJURIES TO THE HAND	159
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 23</i>	
TRAUMATIC INJURIES OF THE HAND IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	165
<i>Rodolfo Contreras-Gamboa</i>	
<i>Chapter 24</i>	
TYPES OF HAND INJURIES	170
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
Section 2 Lacerations	171
<i>Chapter 25</i>	
INTRODUCTION.....	171
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 26</i>	
HEALING OF HAND WOUNDS: CLASSIFICATION	173
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 27</i>	
OPEN WOUNDS OF THE HAND.....	176
<i>Paul W. Brown</i>	
<i>Chapter 28</i>	
THE MANAGEMENT OF HAND WOUNDS	184
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 29</i>	
COMPLEX HAND INJURIES: SURGICAL PLANNING	196
<i>Jacques Michon</i>	
<i>Chapter 30</i>	
WOUNDS OF THE DORSAL ASPECT OF THE HAND	214
<i>John N. Barron</i>	
PART FOUR—SURGICAL TECHNIQUES INVOLVING THE SKIN ...	221
Section 1 Exposure, Closure, and Flaps	223
<i>Chapter 31</i>	
PLAN OF THE SECTION	223
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	

<i>Chapter 32</i>	
SURGERY OF THE SKIN: INTRODUCTION	224
<i>Daniel Morel-Fatio</i>	
<i>Chapter 33</i>	
SURGICAL EXPOSURE AND SKIN COVERAGE	226
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 34</i>	
METHODS OF SKIN CLOSURE	242
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 35</i>	
SKIN GRAFTS.....	249
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 36</i>	
SKIN FLAPS	257
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 37</i>	
EVOLUTION OF TECHNIQUES FOR FLAPS OF THE UPPER LIMB	287
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 38</i>	
AXIAL PATTERN FLAPS.....	289
<i>Ian A. McGregor</i>	
<i>Chapter 39A</i>	
ISLAND FLAPS.....	299
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 39B</i>	
THE "CHINESE" RADIAL FLAP.....	313
<i>Guy Foucher, Alain Gilbert, Yves Jacob, and Michel Merle</i>	
<i>Chapter 39C</i>	
THE PATTERN ABDOMINAL PEDICAL FLAP IN RECONSTRUCTION OF THE HAND AND FOREARM: EVOLUTION OF THE TOLEDO FLAP....	320
<i>John C. Kelleher, John H. Robinson, and Michael A. Yanik</i>	
<i>Chapter 40</i>	
THE "CREEPING" FLAP	342
<i>Brij Bhushan Joshi</i>	
<i>Chapter 41</i>	
THE KITE FLAP	355
<i>Guy Foucher</i>	
<i>Chapter 42</i>	
THE POCKET FLAP	361
<i>Ezio Morelli</i>	

<i>Chapter 43</i>	
THE CRANE FLAP.....	367
<i>D. Ralph Millard, Jr.</i>	
<i>Chapter 44</i>	
THE LATERODIGITAL FLAP.....	370
<i>Pierre Colson</i>	
<i>Chapter 45</i>	
THE FLAP GRAFT.....	384
<i>Pierre Colson and Hélène Janvier</i>	
<i>Chapter 46</i>	
MUSCULOCUTANEOUS FLAPS: THEIR APPLICATION IN THE UPPER LIMB.....	407
<i>Vincent R. Hentz and Robert A. Chase</i>	
<i>Chapter 47</i>	
MICROVASCULAR FREE FLAPS.....	415
<i>Alan M. MacLeod, Bernad McC. O'Brien, and Wayne A. Morrison</i>	
Section 2 Cutaneous Injuries	425
<i>Chapter 48</i>	
PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SKIN TRAUMA.....	425
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 49</i>	
AVULSION INJURIES OF THE DIGITS AND HAND.....	429
<i>Wayne A. Morrison</i>	
Section 3 Skin Contractures	439
<i>Chapter 50</i>	
SKIN CONTRACTURES IN THE HAND.....	439
<i>Julien Glicenstein and Caroline Leclercq</i>	
PART FIVE—SURGERY OF THE BONES AND JOINTS	465
<i>Chapter 51</i>	
INTRODUCTION.....	467
<i>John I. P. James</i>	
Section 1 Surgical Techniques	469
<i>Chapter 52</i>	
EVOLUTION OF BONE AND JOINT TECHNIQUES IN HAND SURGERY...	469
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	

<i>Chapter 53</i>	
POSITIONS OF IMMOBILIZATION OF THE HAND	494
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 54</i>	
PLASTER IMMOBILIZATION IN HAND SURGERY.....	502
<i>Marcel Bombart</i>	
<i>Chapter 55</i>	
INTERNAL FIXATION OF METACARPAL AND PHALANGEAL FRACTURES	505
<i>Urs F. A. Heim</i>	
<i>Chapter 56</i>	
MINIATURIZED INTERNAL FIXATION TECHNIQUES IN HAND SURGERY.....	514
<i>Michel Merle, Jacques Michon, and Guy Foucher</i>	
<i>Chapter 57</i>	
EXTERNAL FIXATION IN OSTEOARTICULAR SURGERY OF THE HAND.....	525
<i>Yves Allieu</i>	
<i>Chapter 58A</i>	
THE DISTRACTION METHOD IN RECONSTRUCTIVE SURGERY OF THE HAND.....	535
<i>Ivan B. Matev</i>	
<i>Chapter 58B</i>	
MULTIPURPOSE UNILATERAL EXTERNAL FIXATOR FOR HAND SURGERY.....	550
<i>Maurice Rouso</i>	
<i>Chapter 59</i>	
CORRECTIVE OSTEOTOMY IN THE HAND	554
<i>Douglas A. Campbell Reid</i>	
<i>Chapter 60</i>	
THE METACARPOPHALANGEAL VOLAR PLATE ARTHROPLASTY.....	569
<i>Jack W. Tupper</i>	
<i>Chapter 61</i>	
FLEXIBLE IMPLANT RESECTION ARTHROPLASTY IN THE UPPER EXTREMITY.....	576
<i>Alfred B. Swanson and Genevieve deGroot Swanson</i>	
<i>Chapter 62</i>	
RADIOLOGICAL INVESTIGATION OF INSTABILITY OF THE WRIST	621
<i>Jean-Paul Meyrueis, François Schernberg, and Yves Gerard</i>	
<i>Chapter 63</i>	
SELECTIVE RADIOLOGY OF THE FIRST CARPOMETACARPAL (OR TRAPEZIOMETACARPAL) JOINT	635
<i>Adalbert I. Kapandji</i>	

<i>Chapter 64</i>	
TOTAL TRAPEZIOMETACARPAL PROSTHESIS.....	645
<i>Jean-Yves de la Caffinière</i>	
<i>Chapter 65</i>	
OUR EXPERIENCE WITH THE TOTAL TRAPEZIOMETACARPAL PROSTHESIS	651
<i>Régis Lisfranc and Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 66</i>	
INTERPOSITIONAL ARTHROPLASTY OF THE WRIST.....	654
<i>Ian T. Jackson</i>	
<i>Chapter 67</i>	
ARTHROPLASTIC RESECTION OF THE PROXIMAL ROW OF CARPAL BONES.....	660
<i>Yves Gérard and François Schernberg</i>	
<i>Chapter 68</i>	
PROSTHETIC ARTHROPLASTY OF THE WRIST.....	667
<i>Hans C. Meuli</i>	
<i>Chapter 69</i>	
OSTEOARTICULAR TRANSPLANTS.....	678
<i>Pierre Colson</i>	
<i>Chapter 70</i>	
EXPERIMENTAL STUDY AND CLINICAL APPLICATION OF FREE TOE JOINT TRANSPLANTATION WITH VASCULAR ANASTOMOSIS.....	685
<i>Takae Yoshizu, Masanori Watanabe, and Tatsuya Tajima</i>	
<i>Chapter 71</i>	
ARTHRODESIS OF THE FINGERS	698
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 72</i>	
COMPRESSION ARTHRODESIS OF JOINTS IN THE HAND	703
<i>Dieter Buck-Gramcko</i>	
<i>Chapter 73</i>	
INTRAMEDULLARY PEG ARTHRODESIS	707
<i>Frederick V. Nicolle</i>	
<i>Chapter 74</i>	
ARTHRODESIS OF THE COLUMN OF THE THUMB.....	710
<i>Régis Lisfranc</i>	
<i>Chapter 75</i>	
RADIOCARPAL ARTHRODESIS	713
<i>Régis Lisfranc and Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 76</i>	
COMPRESSION ARTHRODESIS OF THE WRIST.....	723
<i>Dieter Buck-Gramcko and Hans Lohmann</i>	

<i>Chapter 77</i>	
ARTHRODESIS OF THE WRIST JOINT—A TECHNIQUE WITHOUT EXTERNAL FIXATION	730
<i>Lennart Mannerfelt</i>	
<i>Chapter 78</i>	
LIMITED WRIST ARTHRODESIS	737
<i>H. Kirk Watson</i>	
<i>Chapter 79</i>	
VASCULARIZED BONE TRANSPLANTS IN THE HAND AND FOREARM	748
<i>Yves Allieu and Robert Gomis</i>	
Section 2 Fractures	763
<i>Chapter 80</i>	
THE MANAGEMENT OF RECENT FRACTURES OF THE PHALANGES AND METACARPALS	763
<i>Jean-Michel Thomine</i>	
<i>Chapter 81</i>	
CLOSED PERCUTANEOUS WIRING OF METACARPAL AND PHALANGEAL FRACTURES	790
<i>Mark R. Belsky and Richard G. Eaton</i>	
<i>Chapter 82</i>	
WIRING OF PROXIMAL NONARTICULAR FRACTURES OF THE FIRST METACARPAL	796
<i>Adalbert I. Kapandji</i>	
<i>Chapter 83</i>	
MULTIPLE COMPOUND COMMINUTED PHALANGEAL FRACTURES	801
<i>Patrick J. Mulligan and Michael M. Scott</i>	
<i>Chapter 84</i>	
NONUNION AND MALUNION OF THE METACARPALS AND PHALANGES	806
<i>Stanley L. Gordon, Régis Lisfranc, and Michel Merle</i>	
<i>Chapter 85</i>	
MALUNION IN THE METACARPALS AND PHALANGES	812
<i>Yves Bouchon, Michel Merle, Guy Foucher, and Jacques Michon</i>	
<i>Chapter 86</i>	
DEROTATION OSTEOMY OF THE FIFTH METACARPAL	819
<i>Adalbert I. Kapandji</i>	
<i>Chapter 87</i>	
FRACTURES OF THE CARPAL BONES	821
<i>Jean-Pierre Razemon</i>	

Chapter 88

INJURIES OF THE WRIST AND HAND IN CHILDREN	844
--	-----

Jacques Borde and Jacques Lefort

Chapter 89

HAND FRACTURES IN CHILDREN: A STATISTICAL ANALYSIS	860
--	-----

Barry P. Simmons and Hill Hastings II

Section 3 Sprains and Dislocations	869
---	------------

Chapter 90

THE PROXIMAL INTERPHALANGEAL JOINTS: A STUDY OF THE PARA-ARTICULAR FIBROUS STRUCTURES.....	869
---	-----

Elbio P. Cozzi

Chapter 91

THE BLOOD SUPPLY OF THE LIGAMENTS OF THE PROXIMAL AND DISTAL INTERPHALANGEAL JOINTS	872
--	-----

François Bonnel and Jacques Teyssier

Chapter 92

ACUTE AND CHRONIC LIGAMENTOUS INJURIES OF THE FINGERS AND THUMB.....	877
---	-----

Richard G. Eaton

Chapter 93

ACUTE INJURIES TO THE METACARPOPHALANGEAL JOINT OF THE THUMB	895
---	-----

Bertil Stener

Chapter 94

THE CONTRIBUTION OF ARTHROGRAPHY TO THE DIAGNOSIS OF LESIONS OF THE DIGITAL LIGAMENTS.....	904
---	-----

Alain Gilbert and François Busy

Chapter 95

LESIONS OF THE VOLAR PLATES.....	909
----------------------------------	-----

Alain Gilbert, Aldo Fachinelli, George Kahlil, and Luciano Poitevin

Chapter 96

DISLOCATION OF THE METACARPOPHALANGEAL JOINT	915
--	-----

Laurent Sedel

Chapter 97

DISLOCATION OF THE METACARPOPHALANGEAL JOINT IN CHILDREN.....	922
--	-----

Alain Gilbert

Chapter 98

DISLOCATION OF THE CARPOMETACARPAL JOINT	926
--	-----

Laurent Sedel

<i>Chapter 99</i>	
STABILITY OF THE NORMAL WRIST	934
<i>J. Norbert Kuhlmann, Marius Fahrer, Adalbert I. Kapandji, and Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 100</i>	
CONCEPTS GOVERNING THE ROTATIONAL SHIFT OF THE INTERCALATED SEGMENT OF THE CARPUS.....	945
<i>Edward R. Weber</i>	
<i>Chapter 101</i>	
INSTABILITY OF THE WRIST DUE TO LESIONS OF THE LIGAMENTS AND ADAPTIVE CARPAL DEVIATIONS.....	959
<i>Yves Allieu, Bernard Brahini, François Bonnel, and Gérard Asencio</i>	
<i>Chapter 102</i>	
WRIST SPRAINS	970
<i>Ronald L. Linscheid and James H. Dobyns</i>	
<i>Chapter 103</i>	
CARPAL INSTABILITY.....	986
<i>Julio Taleisnik</i>	
<i>Chapter 104</i>	
SCAPHOLUNATE DIASTASIS	1001
<i>Geoffrey R. Fisk</i>	
<i>Chapter 105</i>	
DISLOCATIONS OF THE CARPUS	1010
<i>Yves Allieu and Gérard Asencio</i>	
Section 4 Stiffness	1031
<i>Chapter 106</i>	
INTRODUCTION.....	1031
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 107</i>	
STIFFNESS OF THE FINGERS: ANATOMICAL, PATHOLOGICAL, ETIOLOGICAL, AND CLINICAL CONSIDERATIONS	1032
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 108</i>	
THE TREATMENT OF STIFFNESS OF THE FINGERS.....	1040
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 109</i>	
THE INTERPHALANGEAL JOINTS	1054
<i>Raymond M. Curtis</i>	
<i>Chapter 110</i>	
THE TREATMENT OF NONRHEUMATOID STIFFNESS OF THE FINGERS BY RESECTION ARTHROPLASTY OF THE PROXIMAL INTERPHALANGEAL JOINT AND USE OF THE SWANSON IMPLANT	1065
<i>François Iselin and Gérard Pradet</i>	

<i>Chapter 111</i>	
RESULTS OF SURGERY IN POST-TRAUMATIC STIFFNESS OF THE FINGERS.....	1076
<i>Jean-Yves de la Caffinière and Michel Mansat</i>	
<i>Chapter 112</i>	
INDICATIONS FOR SURGERY IN STIFFNESS OF THE FINGERS.....	1083
<i>Raoul Tubiana</i>	
<i>Chapter 113</i>	
STIFFNESS OF THE TRAPEZIOMETACARPAL JOINT AND POST-TRAUMATIC RETRACTION OF THE FIRST WEB SPACE	1085
<i>Jean-Michel Thomine</i>	
<i>Chapter 114</i>	
STIFFNESS OF THE WRIST JOINT.....	1091
<i>Raoul Tubiana and J. Norbert Kuhlmann</i>	
Section 5 Lesions of the Skeleton	1101
<i>Chapter 115</i>	
CARPAL BOSSING.....	1101
<i>Emmanuel G. Frangiadakis</i>	
<i>Chapter 116</i>	
KIENBÖCK'S DISEASE AND COMPLICATIONS OF INJURIES TO THE LUNATE BONE	1106
<i>Jacques Michon</i>	
<i>Chapter 117</i>	
TREATMENT OF KIENBÖCK'S DISEASE BY SURGICAL CORRECTION OF THE LENGTH OF THE RADIUS OR ULNA.....	1117
<i>Erik Moberg</i>	
<i>Chapter 118</i>	
CAPITATE-HAMATE FUSION IN THE TREATMENT OF KIENBÖCK'S DISEASE	1121
<i>Robert G. Chuinard</i>	
<i>Chapter 119</i>	
DISORDERS OF THE PISIFORM.....	1128
<i>Basil H. Helal</i>	
Index	1141